

UNIT 1. THE GENERATION GAP

PART III. GRAMMAR

Exercise 5. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

31. All students _____ wear uniforms at school because it is a rule.
A. should B. have to C. ought to D. must
32. You _____ finish your homework before you go to bed.
A. must B. had to C. should D. ought to
33. This drink isn't beneficial for health. You _____ drink it too much.
A. should B. ought to not C. ought not to D. mustn't
34. This warning sign indicates that you _____ step on the grass.
A. shouldn't B. mustn't C. don't have to D. ought not to
35. I think you _____ do exercise regularly in order to keep your body in good shape.
A. must B. should C. ought to D. Both B and C
36. I will lend you some money, but you _____ pay it back to me next week.
A. should B. had to C. must D. mustn't
37. Hoa _____ feed the cats because her mother has done it already.
A. has to B. doesn't have to C. must D. Both A and C
38. Those audiences _____ show their tickets before entering the concert hall.
A. have to B. must C. ought to D. don't have to
39. The children _____ spend too much time playing computer games.
A. mustn't B. ought to not C. shouldn't D. Both B and C
40. In case you're suffered from the injury, you _____ see the doctor today.
A. had better B. must C. ought D. have better

Exercise 6. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

41. I will leave the party early because I must studying for my exam.
A B C D
42. I stayed up late last night because I mustn't go to school on Sunday.
A B C D
43. We ought to not play football as it's raining outside.
A B C D
44. You mustn't to drive a car if you don't have a driving licence.
A B C D
45. If you want some useful advice, you have better talk to your parents about your problem.
A B C D
46. I had to staying at home 3 days due to the heavy snow.
A B C D
47. Because of his poverty, he has to struggling to make ends meet.
A B C D
48. According to the rules of this game, you had better not drop the ball.
A B C D
49. If you want to get a higher mark in the next test, you have better put more effort into vocabulary.
A B C D
50. We shouldn't make an appointment with this doctor. You can see him whenever you want.

Exercise 7: Read a text about the generation gap quickly and answer the following questions.

The generation gap refers to the difference in attitudes or behaviour between a younger generation and the older one. In my opinion, different attitudes towards life, different views about certain problems, and a lack of communication can cause a generation gap in most societies.

The first factor is that parents and children generally see things from different perspectives. Choosing a career is a good example for this. Many parents try to impose certain careers they favour on their children, based on their own perceptions. However, young people don't always understand their parents' points of views. Instead, they prefer to be free to make their own decisions on their future career.

Another factor lies in differences in musical tastes, fashion, and political views between young people and their parents. For example, having a pierced nose might be viewed as fashionable by some teens, but for many parents, it is considered to be an act of rebellion against social norms. Some parents may also find their children's behavior unacceptable and disrespectful to traditional values.

The major factor causing the generation gap is the lack of communication between parents and their children. Parents tend to be dominant and not to trust their children to deal with crises. Also, they keep talking too much about certain problems. That is the reason why young people seldom reveal their feelings to their parents. When facing problems, young people prefer to seek help from their classmates or friends.

The above-mentioned factors could lead to a generation gap. In order to bridge the gap between the old generation and the younger one, mutual understanding is the vital key. The wisest solution would be for parents and their children to treat each other as friends.

1. What's the best title for the above text?

- A. Generation Gap Consequences
- B. How to Solve Generation Gap Conflicts
- C. Causes of Generation Gap

2. How many causes of the generation gap are mentioned?

- A. 2
- B. 3
- C. 4

3. How do young people usually react when their parents impose career choices on them?

- A. They want to make their own decisions.
- B. They follow their parents' advice.
- C. They try to understand their parents' goodwill.

4. What do parents often think about nose piercing?

- A. They think that it is acceptable.
- B. They think that it is fashionable.
- C. They think that it is against social norms.

5. What do young people often do when they face problems?

- A. They share the problems with their parents.
- B. They ask their classmates or friends for help.
- C. They ask their parents for help.

6. What would be the best way to narrow the generation gap?

- A. Parents and children should try to be friends and understand each other.
- B. Parents should be tolerant and let children do what they want.
- C. Children should follow their parents' advice.