8 Choose the correct word.

A

Although it is estimated that 1.2 billion people worldwide have 1) *gained/won/earned* access to 2) *advanced/corrected/improved* sanitation in the last six years, a lot more live without 3) *basic/primary/ key* sanitation. This means people will continue to pay the 4) *price/bill/ money* in 5) *lost/missed/passed* lives, disease, malnutrition and poverty if we don't create environments that enhance safety, dignity and self-esteem.

B

War always 1) *ends/finishes/stops* in innocent lives being lost and hundreds of casualties. It is devastating and 2) *influences/affects/upsets* the economy of each nation involved. No matter what the reason is, lives are 3) *ruined/wrecked/spoilt* and places are 4) *injured/hurt/damaged* beyond recognition.

Prepositions

Choose the correct preposition in bold.

Check in Appendix 2.

1 Make sure to dispose **with/of** your household waste in the correct recycling bins.

2 Many people aren't aware **of/about** the harm that aerosol cans cause to the environment.

3 Fines were introduced to prevent people **from/against** throwing litter on the streets.

4 Experts are trying to find solutions **of/to** the problem of overpopulation.

5 Rising sea levels resulting **from/with** global warming could cause the island to sink.

6 There has been a decrease **in/on** child labour in Asia in recent years.

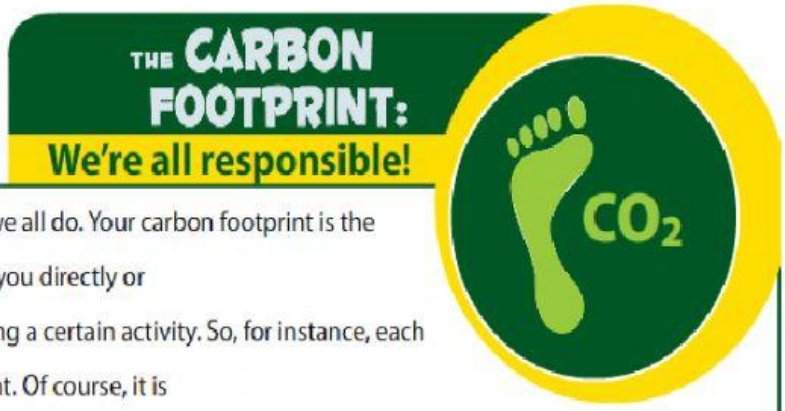
7 Alice refuses to buy products from companies which experiment **in/on** animals.

8 One of the consequences **by/of** deforestation is that many animals lose their habitats.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Word formation

Fill in the gaps in the text with words derived from the words in bold. CHECK



Did you know that you have a carbon footprint? In fact, we all do. Your carbon footprint is the amount of greenhouse gas, such as carbon dioxide, that you directly or 1) _____ **(direct)** produce doing a certain activity. So, for instance, each time you travel by plane, you add to your carbon footprint. Of course, it is 2) _____ **(possible)** to measure an individual's or organisation's carbon footprint 3) _____ **(exact)**, but some 4) _____ **(environment)** institutions have tried. For instance, a not-for-profit company, the Carbon Trust, works with UK 5) _____ **(manufacture)** to estimate the carbon footprint of their products and attaches a label to products that comply to low carbon footprint standards. Overall though, most experts emphasise the 6) _____ **(symbol)** importance of the carbon footprint; as a state of mind, rather than as an exact figure. Basically, we all have to be aware that each time we leave the 7) _____ **(heat)** on unnecessarily or drive to the shops instead of walking we are adding to our carbon footprints and becoming 8) _____ **(personal)** responsible for harming the environment.

Report the sentences. CHECK

1 "Don't go out in the storm," Ian told me.

Ian told me _____ in the storm.

2 "Have you read this report on global illiteracy?" Vicky asked Mina.

Vicky asked Mina _____ on global illiteracy.

3 "Be careful when you drive on the icy roads," she told him.

She told him _____ on the icy roads.

4 "How much will it cost me to have solar panels installed in my house?" Josh asked him.

Josh asked him _____ house.

5 "Turn off the light when you leave the room," he told me.

He told me _____ the room.

LIVEWORKSHEETS