

Ability and Willingness (Kemampuan dan Kemaauan)

Using Can, Could and Will

1. Stating Capability/ Ability

Capability artinya kemampuan/kesanggupan untuk melakukan/mengerjakan sesuatu. Untuk mengekspresikan kemampuan atau kapabilitas dalam Bahasa Inggris, kita dapat menggunakan modal “can, could, atau be able” yang artinya “dapat/bisa”

Can

Can dapat digunakan untuk menyatakan kapabilitas dalam bentuk present tense/masa sekarang.

Pola umum: S+Can +VI

Perhatikan Can selalu diikuti kata kerja bentuk pertama

Contoh dalam Kalimat:

(+) Jono can climb a tree. (Jono dapat memanjat pohon)

(+) Siti can cook fried rice. (Siti bisa memasak nasi goreng).

(+) Father and I can swim very well.

(+) They can play guitars.

(+) Birds can fly

Untuk menyatakan ketidakmampuan dapat ditambahkan –not, (can not/can't)

Contoh:

(-) Tiara can not ride a bicycle.

(-) Mother can't run fast

(-) A penguin can't fly.

Untuk membentuk kalimat tanya (interogative sentence), maka Can diletakkan di depan kalimat.

Contoh:

(?) Can he sing a song? Yes, he can/no, he cannot

(?) Can a gecko crawl? Yes, it can

(?) Can you come to my birthday party? No, I can't. I'm busy.

Could

Could fungsinya sama dengan can. Perbedaannya adalah could digunakan untuk mengeskpresikan action atau tindakan dalam bentuk past tense/bentuk lampau. Selain past tense, could dimaksudkan supaya lebih sopan (polite) bukan bentuk past.

Contoh:

(+) Santi could walk 20 kilometers away.

(+) The policeman could arrest the criminal.

(-) Dani could not dance.

(?) Could you please open the door?

(?) Could she win the singing contest? Yes, she could/ No, She couldn't.

2. Stating willingness

Willingness berarti kesediaan, kemauan untuk melakukan sesuatu. Untuk menyatakan itu kita dapat menggunakan modal –will/would. Yang berarti akan/mau/sedia.

Will dan would memiliki kesamaan. Perbedaannya adalah Will digunakan untuk bentuk present tense (Sekarang) dan would untuk bentuk lampau.

Pola umum:

(+) S + Will/would + V1 (+)

(-) S + Will/Would + not + V1 (-)

(?) Will/would + S + V1? (?)

Contoh:

(+) I will visit your house.

(+) She will come to your birthday party.

(+) They will help you if you want.

(+) He would go there.

(+) Mom and Dad would leave the room.

(-) Dodi will not (won't) pay the bill.

(-) Ririn would not (wouldn't) take part in the competition.

(?) Will Tina go with Arum tonight? Yes, She will. No, She will not (won't).

(?) Would you come here? Yes, I would. No, I wouldn't.

TUGAS

1. 1. Afgan Syahreza is an entertainer, and his ability is....

- a. He can play football.
- b. He can ride a bike.
- c. He can write a poem.
- d. He can sing a song

2. I don't have any time. I help her now

- a. Can't
- b. Will
- c. Can
- d. Am

3. Anto : Can you dance traditional dance?
Rio :

- a. Really?
- b. Yes, I can

- c. *Nothing*
- d. *Good dance*

4. *Arrange the following words into a good sentence!*

chicken – She – not – cook – can – soup

1 2 3 4 5 6

- a. *2-3-1-5-6-4*
- b. *2-5-3-1-4-6*
- c. *2-5-3-4-1-6*
- d. *2-3-5-4-1-6*

5. Mom : The floor is still wet.?

Hani : Alright

- a. Dry it
- b. You dry
- c. Don't dry
- d. Will you dry it

6. Mom : Can you pass me the salt, please?

Dad : Here you are

Mom :

7. Rama : Can I help you carry those boxes?

Wisnu : I can't do it myself

8. Hanifah : Can you lend me some money?

Kiara :

9. She is deaf. She hear

10. Mona : Look! The floor is very dirty., please?

Hesty : OK

no, thanks

I'm sorry I don't have money

Can't

will you sweep it

Thank you

Urutkan kalimat dibawah ini dengan benar!

11. Are?-you-how. _____

12. I-14-years-am-old. _____

Terjemahkan kalimat dibawah ini

13. Ini adalah buku saya _____

14. Tas itu adalah milik saya _____

Pilihan kata disamping untuk melengkapi kalimat!

15. I have a

bananas

banana

16. She has some

books

book

17. Reta buys 2 kg

egg

eggs

Asking for someone willingness

Match the picture to the correct sentence (tarik gambar ke tulisan)

18.



will you pray

19.



will you read Al-quran

20.



can you whistle

