

### PRACTICE

1. Samuel started keeping a diary in 1997. -> Samuel has \_\_\_\_\_
2. We started learning English five years ago. -> We have \_\_\_\_\_
3. I began living in Ho Chi Minh City when I was 8.  
⇒ I have \_\_\_\_\_
4. She has taught the children in this remote village for five months.  
⇒ She started \_\_\_\_\_
5. They last talked to each other two months ago. -> They haven't \_\_\_\_\_
6. The last time she saw her elder sister was in 1999. -> She hasn't \_\_\_\_\_
7. She hasn't written to me for years. -> It's years \_\_\_\_\_
8. Robert and Catherine have been married for ten years.  
⇒ It's ten years \_\_\_\_\_
9. It's two weeks since they cleaned their room. -> They \_\_\_\_\_
10. It's over six months since John had his hair cut.  
⇒ John \_\_\_\_\_
11. How long is it since you rode a bicycle? -> When \_\_\_\_\_
12. How long is it since he wrote to you? -> When \_\_\_\_\_
13. When did he last talk to you? -> How long \_\_\_\_\_
14. When did you last telephone him? -> How long \_\_\_\_\_
15. We have never eaten this kind of food before.  
⇒ It's the \_\_\_\_\_