

UNIT 3: THE WORLD OF SPORT

GRAMMAR: PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE, PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Complete the text. Use the present perfect simple or the present perfect continuous.

The history of sport

While people _____ (play) games and _____ (do) sport practically since the beginning of time, the rules which participants have had to follow _____ (change) over the centuries. Experts, historians and archaeologists, _____ (discover) that sport _____ (be) a useful way for people to learn how to deal with nature and the environment better. They _____ (also see) that as societies _____ (develop), sport and games have too. Archaeologists _____ (study) cave paintings for years now and they _____ (find) many which show athletes doing sport. In France, the paintings show people participating in wrestling and running about 17,300 years ago, and Libya, in the Cave of Swimmers, evidence _____ (show) people taking part in competitive swimming. Although experts _____ (not answer) all the questions about why people play games and do sport yet, they _____ (prove) that nobody can argue about their importance in human history.

have proven	have proving
has shown	has showing
have been studying	have studied
have also seen	have also seeing
have discovered	have discovering
(have been) doing	(have been) done
have developed	have developing
has been	has being
have changed	have changing
have found	have finding
have been playing	have been played
haven't answered	haven't answering