

GUÍA DE APRENDIZAJE -2021 cuaderno interactivo (Etapa de punto de partida Tema 3)

Look at the images and answer the questions.

Mira las imágenes y responde las preguntas

Explore Your Knowledge
Look at the pictures and answer ...

- What is happening in each situation?
- How many positive actions can you identify? Which are they?
- How many negative actions can you identify? Which are they?

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ACTIVITY #1 Solving problems with others

READ: Foro: "Cuando la gente hiere tus sentimientos" Algunos jóvenes están compartiendo sus experiencias en línea. Une con una línea los comentarios (1-3) con la respuesta (a-c).

1. **Read »** Some teenagers are sharing their experiences online. Match the comments (1-3) with the replies (a-c).

Forum: When People Hurt Your Feelings		
This topic contains 4 replies, and was updated by Susi0072 one minute ago.		
<p>TommiCoolguy</p>	<p>Comment 1 Like · Reply · 1 · Feb 23, 2016 12:49 p.m.</p> <p>My best friend is angry with me. He said that I was selfish because I didn't let him copy my homework. Now he doesn't want to speak to me any more.</p>	<p>a. Reply to comment</p> <p>You should speak to the team coach about their comments. You probably just need more practice.</p>
<p>I_love_football</p>	<p>Comment 2 Like · Reply · 1 · Feb 24, 2016 5:10 p.m.</p> <p>I feel really bad today. The other players in my football team say that I'm lazy and fat. They say I should run faster. They make me feel I'm a bad player.</p>	<p>b. Reply to comment</p> <p>You should speak to your mum and say you are sorry. You were rude to her. She is just worried about you. You should try to understand her.</p>
<p>Karen2017</p>	<p>Comment 3 Like · Reply · 1 · Feb 27, 2016 6:00 p.m.</p> <p>I feel bad because I argued with my mum. She said that I can't go to a party with my friends. So I said, 'It's not fair! You're ruining my life!' She started to cry. Should I say sorry or just forget about it?</p>	<p>c. Reply to comment</p> <p>You should speak to him about the importance of honesty. Copying someone's homework is never OK. Don't worry, you did the right thing.</p>

ACTIVITY: # 2 Apologize and suggest a solution

SPEAK: Como corregir los errores y sugerir una solución. Graba y busca el significado de cada una de las expresiones usadas para disculparse en inglés

Useful Expressions

Apologizing

<i>I'm sorry. I didn't mean to ...</i>	<i>I'm sorry for being so insensitive ...</i>
<i>I apologize for saying that ...</i>	<i>What I said the other day was rude ...</i>

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Busca el significado de estos 2 errores y sugiere una solución. Para sugerir la solución usemos el modal SHOULD o COULD

Example. You should apologize and invite your friend to have ice cream.

You said a bad word to your teacher because she told you to be quiet.
It is 7.00 p.m. You forgot that today was your best friend's birthday.

1

2

ACTIVITY #3 Children's duties and Rights

Speak » Work with a partner. Discuss who **has to** do the duties in photos A-E at home.

In my house, I **have to** make my bed. How about you?



I **have to** feed my dog.

<p>A.</p>	<p>B.</p>	<p>C.</p>	<p>D.</p>	<p>E.</p>
do the laundry	make your bed	wash the dishes	feed your pet	clean your room

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LISTEN: Una psicóloga esta hablando sobre la responsabilidad. Lee la primera parte del cuadro. Luego escucha el audio y completa la información que falta.

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2.



Listen »

A psychologist is speaking about responsibility. Read the first part of the talk. Then, listen and complete the notes.

So, today I want to talk about responsibility. Being responsible takes dedication and it sometimes means doing things you don't want to do. Or *not* doing things you want to do. OK, there are three types of responsibility.



Responsibility

- Being responsible for yourself
 1. You are responsible for your own _____
 2. You have to take _____
 3. You have to _____ yourself.
- Being responsible for doing the right things
 1. You have to _____ and _____
 2. At home you have to _____
 3. You can also _____
- Being responsible in society
 1. You have to _____
 2. You have to say _____

ACTIVITY #4

Learning about Colombian Cultural Groups.

READ: En los 2 siguientes textos sobre los ROMA y los PALENQUEROS. Debes leer cuidadosamente y escoger el subtítulo correcto para cada párrafo.

Read »

Read texts A and B on page 97 about the Roma people and the Palenqueros. The paragraphs in each text are in the wrong order. Match the headings in the box (1-4) with the correct paragraph in each text.



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1. Origin and location in Colombia
2. Daily lives
3. Traditions and beliefs
4. Their needs

A The Roma People

Many Colombian people do not recognize them as citizens of the country. Roma people are 'invisible' Colombians, a minority group that live in poverty. They need health care, better nutrition and education. There are about 5,000 Roma people in Colombia.

Roma people are nomads – they travel from one place to another. They are good artists. In their culture singing, dancing and playing musical instruments are very important. The women sometimes sell shoes or kitchen utensils. They are also fortune-tellers.

1. Origin and location in Colombia

Roma, or *Rom*, people arrived in Colombia in the 16th century from European countries such as Spain and Portugal. *Rom* originally meant 'men of low class who live on singing and dancing'. They live in Bolívar, Antioquia, Tolima and Nariño.

Girls and boys get married when they are teenagers. Roma people don't value individuality because they belong to a clan. They only learn to read and write. They are bilingual: they speak their native language, Romany, and Spanish.



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B The Palenqueros

The women go to Cartagena every day to sell fruit and sweets. They wear colourful clothes that represent the colours of the rainbow, and to show they are happy. Women carry water from *casimbas* (holes near the river where they store the water). The men often work on farms.

The Palenqueros suffer from racial discrimination. Many don't know how to read or write. They need more support from the government because they don't have electricity or running water. They live in extreme poverty.

They speak *Palenquero*, a language that combines Spanish and African languages. They have a ritual for the dead called *Lumbalú*. They don't cry. They sing, play the marimba and the drums, and dance around the dead person to say goodbye.

The Palenqueros are descended from African slaves. Today, the Palenqueros form a group of 3,500 inhabitants of Palenque de San Basilio, which is located in Montes de María, three hours away from Cartagena. In 2005, UNESCO declared San Basilio a 'masterpiece of the oral and intangible heritage of humanity'.