

FORM 3

CLOSE-UP

UNIT 4 : SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS

GRAMMAR : Page 56



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(illustration)

Upgrade your English with **CLOSE-UP!**



Review 2

Units 3 & 4

Grammar

A Complete the sentences with the Present Perfect Simple, the Present Perfect Continuous or the Past Simple of these verbs.

begin cause do finish increase rise study take

- 1 The team of biologists _____ the effects of pollution on plants for years.
- 2 The government _____ measures to limit sea pollution by passing new laws in 2000.
- 3 Overfishing _____ some species to become extinct over the years.
- 4 Ecotourism _____ to become popular when I was at university.
- 5 The use of fossil fuels _____ the amounts of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere in the past few years.
- 6 The scientist _____ research on coral reefs since he left university.
- 7 Sea levels _____ gradually in the last 10 years.
- 8 The journalist _____ writing an article on the Amazon a month ago.

B Circle the correct words.

- 1 A / The / - North Pole is located in the middle of the Arctic Ocean.
- 2 He can speak many languages, but he can't speak the / - / an Arabic.
- 3 It's very important to eat - / a / the breakfast in the morning.
- 4 I don't know why - / a / the people like ice climbing. It's very dangerous.
- 5 There is a volcano on the island. A / - / The volcano is not active.
- 6 Bill is a / an / the architect who built that modern hotel.
- 7 It was his dream to go to a / the / - Himalayas.
- 8 They didn't go by a / - / the bus. They used their car.
- 9 Hopefully, an / - / the environment will be saved from any more damage.
- 10 Nowadays, the / a / - computers help significantly with scientific research.

C Choose the correct answers.

- 1 My best friend, _____ parents travel a lot, feels very lonely at home.
a who her b who c whose
- 2 Turning 21 is the time _____ people should think about their future.
a which b that c when
- 3 We can't continue our research until he _____ us some information.
a has given b will give c is giving
- 4 The doctors won't tell us anything about Grandma's health _____ they see the test results.
a until b when c by the time
- 5 Please call me as soon as the babysitter _____.
a leaves b will leave c is leaving
- 6 _____ people realise the damage we have done to our planet, it will be too late.
a After b By the time c Until
- 7 The dog _____ we found on the street is very friendly, so we took it home.
a where b that c who
- 8 This is the restaurant _____ the wedding reception was held.
a which b where c that