

Lesson 4-⑦. Dreaming of My Future

Class No.
Name.

A 분사구문

- ◆ 개념: 때, 이유, 동시동작, 연속상황, 조건 등의 뜻을 나타내는 _____로 시작하는 _____ 형태
- ◆ 형태: '_____ + _____ + _____' ⇒ _____(동사원형 + -ing)로 간략히 표현한 구문이다.
- ◆ 만드는 법: ① 접속사 생략 ② _____ 주어 생략
 - ③ 동사를 현재분사(동사원형 + -ing)로 변형
 - ④ 'Being' 또는 'Having been'으로 시작할 경우 생략 가능

ex) When I visited Canada, I met Harry. → Visiting Canada, I met Harry.

1. As he had a cold, he went to bed early.
= _____, he went to bed early.
2. When she arrived at the airport, she called her parents.
= _____, she called her parents.
3. While I was walking along the street, I saw a big cat.
= _____, I saw a big cat.
4. _____, I stayed in bed all day. (have a cold)
5. _____, he had breakfast. (read)
6. He said goodbye, _____. (wave)

B 관계대명사 what

- ◆ 의미: (...하는) _____
- ◆ 개념: _____ (= _____)를 포함하는 _____로, the thing(s) that으로 바꿔 쓸 수 있다.
I couldn't understand *what* he said.
= I couldn't understand the thing that he said.
- ◆ 유의점: 앞에 _____가 나오면 안 된다.
Baseball is the sport what I like most. (X)
Baseball is *what* I like most. (O)

1. I couldn't believe the thing what I saw. (O / X)
→ _____
2. I'm sorry, but this isn't what we ordered. (O / X)
→ _____
3. This book is that I bought yesterday. (O / X)
→ _____
4. This _____. 이것은 그녀가 좋아하는 것이다.
(what / likes / is / she)
5. _____ true. 그가 말한 것은 사실이다.
(he / what / is / said)
6. This book _____. 이 책은 내가 사고 싶은 것이다.
(to / is / want / buy / what / I)

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A 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 괄호 안의 단어들을 바르게 배열하십시오.

01 이 책은 내가 필요로 했던 것이다.

→ _____
(I, is, what, this, needed, book)

02 내 남동생은 원했던 것을 받았다.

→ _____
(got, my, wanted, he, what, brother)

03 나는 그가 말한 것을 이해할 수 없었다.

→ _____
(he, I, said, couldn't, what, understand)

04 네가 한 일은 아주 용감했어.

→ _____
(was, what, did, brave, you, very)

B 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

01 When I visited Busan, I met my cousin.

= _____, I met my cousin.

02 Because he works as a pilot, he travels a lot.

= _____, he travels a lot.

03 While I was climbing a mountain, I fell down.

= _____, I fell down.

04 She left the room, as she was singing a song.

= She left the room, _____.

C 다음 물음에 답하십시오.

01 대화의 빈칸에 공통으로 알맞은 것은?

A: Is this cap _____ you wanted?

B: No, that's not _____ I wanted.

- ① that ② what ③ which
④ who ⑤ whose

02 밑줄 친 말과 바꾸어 쓰기에 알맞은 것은?

This key is what I was looking for.

- ① that ② which ③ thing
④ person ⑤ the thing that

03 밑줄 친 부분을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

나는 상자를 열었을 때, 선물을 하나 발견했다

- ① Open the box
② Opened the box
③ Opening the box
④ When I open the box
⑤ Because I opened the box

04 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 나머지 넷과 다른 하나는?

- ① Don't always believe what you see.
② I want to know what time it is now.
③ Never put off what you can do today.
④ What is most important is your health.
⑤ I'm not interested in what he showed to me.

05 다음 중 어법상 옳지 않은 문장은?

- ① Feeling sad, the boy cried loudly.
② Having no money, I can't help you.
③ Hearing the news, he was surprised.
④ Writing in Chinese, I couldn't read it.
⑤ She walked in the park, eating bread.

D 그림을 보고, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 문장을 완성하십시오.

01  _____, he fell asleep.

02  _____ she danced happily.