

Second Conditional

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

- 0 Sam hasn't got any money, so he can't go out.
If Sam had some money, he could go out.
- 1 Gemma works in London because she speaks good English.
If Gemma _____ good English, she couldn't work in London.
- 2 I'm not going to town because my doctor's appointment is this morning.
I would go into town if my doctor's appointment _____ this morning.
- 3 I don't think you should go out – it's snowing.
I wouldn't go out if _____ you – it's snowing.
- 4 Mum can't help me this morning because she's too busy.
If Mum _____ so busy, she'd help me this morning.
- 5 I'll buy this T-shirt – I really like it!
I _____ buy this T-shirt if I didn't really like it.
- 6 I won't go to football practice because I don't have time.
I _____ to football practice if I had time.
- 7 I've got my mobile phone, so I can call my mum.
I couldn't call my mum if I _____ my mobile phone.

Defining and non-defining relative clauses

Complete the sentences using *who*, *which* or *where*.

Our old house in Scotland, where I was born, isn't there any more.

- 1 Our neighbour, _____ grows fantastic flowers, once worked as a gardener.
- 2 My favourite place in town is the pool, _____ I go swimming every Saturday.
- 3 I need to finish my homework, _____ is about verbs in Spanish.
- 4 James, _____ is my cousin, often comes to visit my older brother.
- 5 This chocolate cake, _____ I made for my mum's birthday, tastes absolutely delicious!
- 6 My friend Sarah, _____ has lived in the same house all her life, has to move soon.
- 7 Our school has got a nice big canteen with a garden, _____ students enjoy eating their lunch.