

1. Suma.

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Visual representation of the numbers using sticks and crosses:
53: 5 vertical sticks and 3 crosses
25: 2 vertical sticks and 5 crosses

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ + 41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Visual representation of the numbers using sticks and crosses:
44: 4 vertical sticks and 4 crosses
41: 4 vertical sticks and 1 cross

$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$