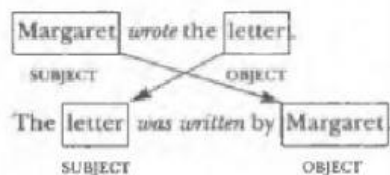


PROBLEMS WITH PASSIVE VERBS

Sentences in which the error is an incorrect passive are common in the Written Expression section of the TOEFL test. You therefore need to be able to recognize the correct form of the passive and to be able to determine when a passive verb rather than an active verb is needed in a sentence.

The difference between an active and a passive verb is that the subject in an active sentence *does* the action of the verb, and the subject in a passive sentence *receives* the action of the verb. To convert a sentence from active to passive, two changes must be made. (1) The subject of the active sentence becomes the object of the passive sentence, while the object of the active sentence becomes the subject of the passive sentence. (2) The verb in the passive sentence is formed by putting the helping verb *be* in the same form as the verb in the active sentence and then adding the past participle of this verb.



The first example is an active sentence. To convert this active sentence to a passive sentence, you must first make the subject of the active sentence, *Margaret*, the object of the passive sentence with *by*. The object of the active sentence, *letter*, becomes the subject of the passive sentence. Next, the passive verb can be formed. Because *wrote* is in the past tense in the active sentence, the past tense of *be* (*was*) is used in the passive sentence. Then the verb *wrote* in the active sentence is changed to the past participle *written* in the passive sentence.

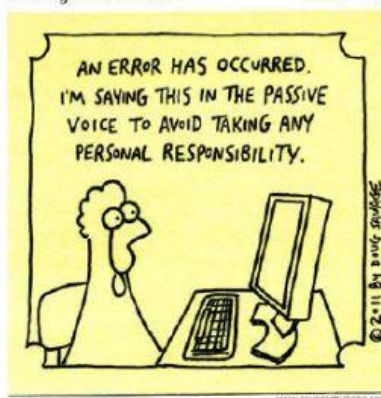
It should be noted that in a passive sentence, *by + object* does not need to be included to have a complete sentence. The following are both examples of correct sentences.

The letter was written yesterday *by Margaret*.
The letter was written yesterday.

Notice that these passive sentences are correct if *by Margaret* is included (as in the first example) or if *by Margaret* is omitted (as in the second example).

Savage Chickens

by Doug Savage



SKILL 37: USE THE CORRECT FORM OF THE PASSIVE

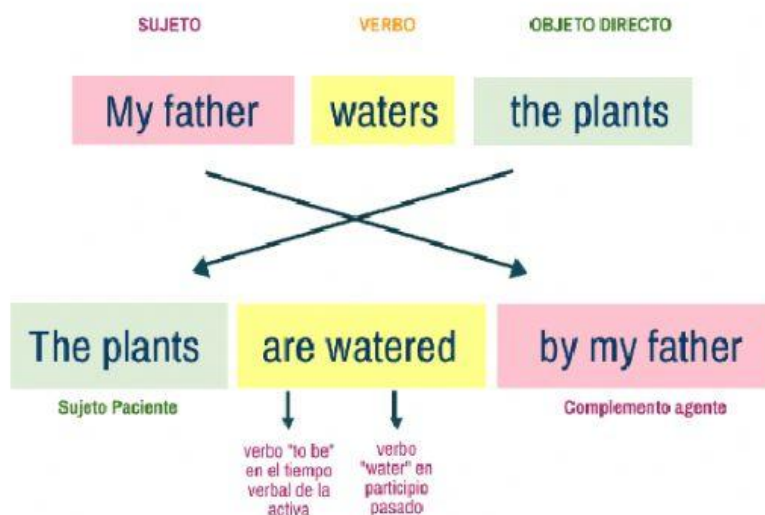
One way that the passive can be tested on the TOEFL test is simply with an incorrect form of the passive. The following are examples of passive errors that might appear on the TOEFL test:

The portrait *was painting** by a famous artist.
The project *will finished** by Tim.

In the first example, the passive is formed incorrectly because the past participle *painted* should be used rather than the present participle *painting*. In the second example, the verb *be* has not been included, and some form of *be* is necessary for a passive verb. The verb in the second sentence should be *will be finished*.

The following chart outlines the way to form the passive correctly:

THE FORM OF THE PASSIVE		
BE	+	past participle (BY + object)



This house **was built** in 1961.

Was built is *passive*.

Compare active and passive:

Somebody **built** this house in 1961. (*active*)
subject
this house
object

This house **was built** in 1961. (*passive*)
This house
subject

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	I make a cake	A cake is made
Present Contin.	I'm making a cake	A cake is being made.
Past Simple	I made a cake.	A cake was made.
Past Continuous	I was making a cake.	A cake was being made.
Present Perfect	I have made a cake	A cake has been made.
Past Perfect	I had made a cake.	A cake had been made.
Future Simple	I will make a cake.	A cake will be made.
Future be going to	I'm going to make a cake.	A cake is going to be made.
Modal	I must make a cake.	A cake must be made.
Modal Perfect	I should have made a cake.	A cake should have been made.

The following chart outlines the way to form the passive correctly:

THE FORM OF THE PASSIVE		
BE	+	past participle (BY + object)

EXERCISE 37: Each of the following sentences has a passive meaning. Underline twice the verbs that should be passive. Then indicate if the sentences are correct (C) or incorrect (I).

- I 1. The boy had never be stung by a bee.
- C 2. The suits were hung in the closet when they were returned from the cleaners.
- ___ 3. Money is lending by the credit union to those who want to buy homes.
- ___ 4. The record had been chose by dancers near the jukebox.
- ___ 5. The topic for your research paper should have been approved by your advisor.
- ___ 6. That song has been playing over and over again by Steve.
- ___ 7. Their utility bills have been increased again and again.
- ___ 8. The patients who are too sick to sit up are being assisted by the orderlies.
- ___ 9. The offices were thoroughly clean last evening by the night crew.
- ___ 10. The car that was struck in the intersection yesterday is being repaired today.