

**Exercise 1. [Identifying words – Scanning – Short answer questions]** Read the text below.

Recent research into the world of teenagers has suggested that they value friendship above everything else. Children aged between 12 and 15 were asked what was important to them. Their answers included possessions such as money and computer gadgets but also relationships with people. The teenagers questioned said that friends were the most important to them, more even than family, or boyfriends and girlfriends.

We wanted to find out more about the results of this research so we asked our readers what they thought about the value of friendship. Here are some examples of what they said about their friends:

**Ben, 15:** Every time I have a fight with my parents, I need some time on my own. But after that, the first thing I do is meet up with my friends. After playing football for a while, or skateboarding, I usually feel much happier again.

**Rory, 13:** When I moved to a village in the countryside, I thought that it would be the end of my friendships. But my old friends have kept in touch and they come and visit in the holidays. There's a lake nearby, so we often go sailing, water-skiing or windsurfing. And I have made some new friends here too at school, and since I joined the rugby club.

**Carlos, 11:** Last year, I broke my arm on a skiing holiday. Unfortunately, it was my left arm and I am left-handed. My school friends all helped and copied their notes for me.

It seems that our readers value their friendships very highly. From what they told us, they spend a lot of time with their friends, just hanging out, or sharing hobbies and interests. They seem to need their friends for advice, help, chats and for having fun. Clearly, friends make each other feel better. Looking at what our readers told us, the results of the recent research are not really surprising.

*Exercise 1.1 [Identify words in a question] Underline the question words (where, when, what) and the key words in each of the questions.*

1. What is the first thing Ben does if he has a fight with his parents?

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2. What do we know about the lake that Rory visits?

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3. When did Carlos break his arm?

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*Exercise 1.2 [Scanning – Short answer] Answer those questions using scanning skills, use NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS.*