



Materia: Lengua Extranjera Inglés

Curso: 4ro. 1ra. TN CC

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Tema para las semanas del 5 y 6

- Past simple regular and irregular verbs. Affirmative / Negative and questions.

Importante: el archivo se debe descargar y completar en los cuadros de textos provistos para luego ser enviado al docente para su correspondiente corrección.

Además deben enviar a mi e-mail las actividades que les envié con anterioridad, y sus consultas.

Todas las actividades deben ser realizadas y enviadas para poder evaluar el trimestre.

Muchas gracias

Past simple regular and irregular verbs. Affirmative / Negative and questions

LOOK AT THE CHART

Affirmative and negative sentences

+		-	
I		I	
You		You	
He / She / It	worked	He / She / It	didn't work
We	yesterday.	We	yesterday.
You		You	
They		They	

Contractions: **didn't = did not**

Use the simple past for finished actions in the past

Regular verbs in the past in affirmative sentences (+)
end in -ed.

Example: worked, lived, played

The past is the same for all persons

Use **did / didn't + base form** for past questions (?) and negative sentences (-)

Usamos el Pasado Simple para hablar de acciones que fueron acabadas en un tiempo pasado.

Los verbos en Pasado Simple pueden ser regulares o irregulares. Los regulares agregan d, ed, o ied, siguiendo una fórmula de escritura. Los irregulares cambian, por lo que utilizaremos una lista de verbos para encontrarlos.



Yes/no question form (when the verb is not BE)

?			✓			✗		
Did	I you he / she / it we you they	work yesterday?	Yes,	I you he / she / it we you they	did.	No,	I you he / she / it we you they	didn't.

Para escribir y responder este tipo de preguntas vamos a utilizar el auxiliary DID (Didn't en negative) cuando el verbo no es WAS o WERE.

DID you go out last weekend? → No, I DIDN'T.
→ Yes, I DID.

WAS Susan at home yesterday? → No, she WASN'T
→ Yes, she WAS

Spelling rules of the regular past verbs

Nos guiaremos de la siguiente table para escribir los verbos regulares en pasado (Los que no estan en la lista adjunta al final del document)

Base form	Past	Spelling
watch	watched	add -ed
play	played	
live	lived	add -d
smoke	smoked	
stop	stopped	one-syllable verbs: one vowel + one consonant = double consonant
study	studied	
		consonant + y > ied

Use the chart for irregular verbs in the past

The chart is at the end of the document

Simple past: Irregular verbs:

simple past: irregular verbs		
Base form	Past +	Past -
go	went	didn't go
have	had	didn't have
get	got	didn't get
buy	bought	didn't buy
leave	left	didn't leave
drive	drove	didn't drive
meet	met	didn't meet
see	saw	didn't see
wear	wore	didn't wear
do	did	didn't do

Usamos solamente la forma regular o irregular del verbo en pasado cuando tenemos una oración en afirmativo (+),

I went to the supermarket yesterday.

Cuando la oración es negativa (-), vamos a usar el auxiliar DIDN'T y el verbo sin conjugar.

I didn't go to the supermarket yesterday.

En las preguntas vamos a usar el auxiliar DID y el verbo sin conjugar.

Did you go to the supermarket yesterday?

Activity 1: Rewrite the sentences in the simple past with *yesterday*

Present	Past
I use the Internet.	<i>I used the Internet yesterday.</i>
1 I watch TV.	_____
2 Do you listen to the radio?	_____
3 We study English.	_____
4 He doesn't work.	_____
5 The movie ends at 7:00.	_____
6 I don't like the movie.	_____
7 Does she smoke?	_____
8 They play tennis.	_____

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

Activity 2: complete the sentences with a verb in the simple past.

(Para realizar esta actividad deberán pasar los verbos en el recuadro a su forma en pasado, para los irregulares usaremos la lista que se encuentra en el anexo, para los regulares utilizaremos the spelling rules que se encuentran más arriba, Nótese que si no están en la lista son verbos regulares)

Complete the sentences with a verb in the simple past.

arrive not wait land live stay
not remember turn on want watch

I turned on the TV.

- We _____ in a three-star hotel last year.
- We were late and they _____ for us.
- _____ you _____ tennis on TV last night?
- Sorry, I _____ it was your birthday yesterday.
- I _____ with my parents when I was a student.
- Why _____ you _____ to be a doctor?
- He _____ late for work and the boss was angry.
- When the plane _____ she _____ her cell phone.

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

Activity 3: Complete the text with the verbs in parentheses in the simple past

Completamos con los verbos en pasado simple (Regular o irregular)

a Complete the text with the verbs in parentheses in the simple past.

Yesterday was my birthday. (be)
My boyfriend ¹ _____ me a beautiful jacket. (buy)
In the evening we ² _____ out. (go)
I ³ _____ my new jacket. (wear)
We ⁴ _____ for a Chinese restaurant (look)
but we ⁵ _____ find one, (not can)
so we ⁶ _____ dinner at our favorite Thai restaurant. (have)
After that we ⁷ _____ a movie. (see)
Then we ⁸ _____ two friends at a nightclub. (meet)
We ⁹ _____ for two hours. (dance)
We ¹⁰ _____ home until 3:00. (not get)
I ¹¹ _____ very tired, (be)
and I ¹² _____ straight to bed. (go)

1 BOUGHT	7
2 WENT	8
3	9
4	10
5	11
6	12

Activity 4: Complete the questions (¿) in the simple past

Completamos las preguntas utilizando DID y el verbo en infinitivo (Sin conjugar)

b Complete the questions in the simple past.

Did you go out last night? (you / go out)

- 1 What _____? (you / wear)
- 2 Where _____? (you / go)
- 3 What _____? (you / do)
- 4 _____ with you? (your sister / go)
- 5 What _____ to eat? (you / have)
- 6 What time _____? (the party / end)
- 7 What time _____? (you / get home)
- 8 _____ a good time? (you / have)

1. What did you wear?

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

Verb list

Nos guiamos por las dos primeras columnas de cada set (3) Infinitive (Blue) y Past simple (Pink)

IRREGULAR VERBS

infinitive	past simple	past participle	infinitive	past simple	past participle	infinitive	past simple	past participle
be	was/were	been	grow	grew	grown	set	set	set
beat	beat	beaten	hang	hung	hung	sew	sewed	sewn/sewed
become	became	become	have	had	had	shake	shook	shaken
begin	began	begun	hear	heard	heard	shine	shone	shone
bite	bite	bitten	hide	hid	hidden	shoot	shot	shot
blow	blew	blown	hit	hit	hit	show	showed	shown/showed
break	broke	broken	hold	held	held	shrink	shrank	shrunk
bring	brought	brought	hurt	hurt	hurt	shut	shut	shut
build	built	built	keep	kept	kept	sing	sang	sung
buy	bought	bought	know	knew	known	sink	sank	sunk
catch	caught	caught	lay	laid	laid	sit	sat	sat
choose	chose	chosen	lead	led	led	sleep	asleep	asleep
come	came	come	leave	left	left	smell	smelt	smelt
cost	cost	cost	lend	lent	lent	speak	spoke	spoken
cut	cut	cut	let	let	let	spend	spent	spent
do	did	done	lie	lay	lain	spread	spread	spread
draw	drew	drawn	light	lit	lit	stand	stood	stood
dream	dreamt (-ed)	dreamt (-ed)	lose	lost	lost	steal	stole	stolen
drink	drank	drunk	make	made	made	stick	stuck	stuck
drive	drove	driven	mean	meant	meant	strike	struck	struck
eat	ate	eaten	meet	met	met	swim	swam	swum
fall	fell	fallen	pay	paid	paid	swing	swung	swung
feed	fed	fed	put	put	put	take	took	taken
feel	felt	felt	read	read (red)*	read (red)*	teach	taught	taught
fight	fought	fought	ride	rode	ridden	tear	tore	torn
find	found	found	ring	rang	rung	tell	told	told
fly	flew	flown	rise	rose	risen	think	thought	thought
forget	forgot	forgotten	run	ran	run	throw	threw	thrown
forgive	forgave	forgiven	say	said	said	understand	understood	understood
freeze	froze	frozen	see	saw	seen	wake	woke	woken
get	got	got	seek	sought	sought	wear	wore	worn
give	gave	given	sell	sold	sold	win	won	won
go	went	gone	send	sent	sent	write	wrote	written

Ante cualquier duda, me escriben al email

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