



## English – Year 5B

### VOCABULARY: JOBS

**Listen and decide who says each thing.**

- He/She has written letters to potential employers.
- He/She wants a job in IT.
- He/She wants a job where she can help people.
- He/She wants to work abroad.
- He/She thinks salary is important.
- He/She wants to be an engineer
- He/She wants to work with children.
- He/She doesn't think his/her job will be exciting.
- He/She likes challenges.
- He/She wants to do the same job as a member of his/her family.
- He/She doesn't think salary is important.

## MODAL VERBS

### Grammar

\* *had better / should / ought to*

**a** Look at the examples

- 1 *You should be more serious at an interview.*
- 2 *I said I was useless in the mornings, so they'd better give me afternoons ...*
- 3 *You ought to go back and say sorry.*

**RULE:** We use **SHOULD** or **OUGHT TO** to give general advice and opinions. They have a similar meaning.

We use **HAD BETTER** to give advice for a specific situation. There is the idea that there will be a problem if the advice is not followed. It is always used in the past form.

**b** Complete the sentences with the correct form of *should*, *ought to* or *had better*.

- 1 I've got an exam tomorrow. I think I'd better get a good night's sleep.
- 2 Your hair looks terrible – you \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the hairdresser's.
- 3 Listen, it's really late. I think we \_\_\_\_\_ leave soon.
- 4 I'm not surprised she's angry – you \_\_\_\_\_ talk to people in that way!
- 5 OK, you can borrow my camera – but you'd \_\_\_\_\_ lose it!
- 6 If you want a good career, you \_\_\_\_\_ to work harder at school!

**c** Circle the correct words in these sentences.

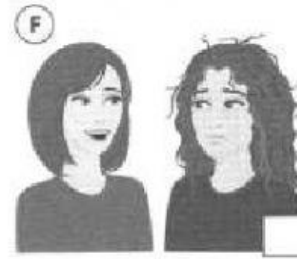
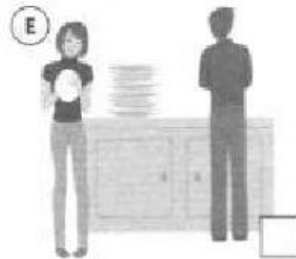
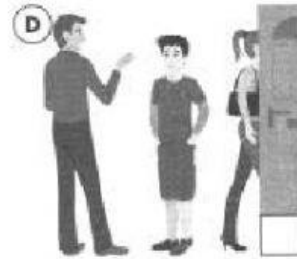
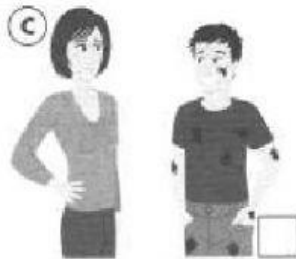
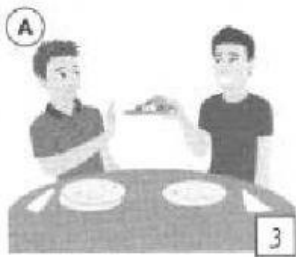
- a You'd better / should / ought do it before Mum comes home!
- b You *oughtn't* / better not / shouldn't play with matches.
- c You *ought not* / better not / shouldn't to let him use the internet at night.
- d You *better* / should / ought talk to some of your teachers about it.
- e You'd *should* / better / ought wear some smart clothes. You need to look your best!
- f You *ought* / should / better to look at the advertisements in the paper.

**d** Match the problems below with the advice in Exercise 2a. Write the letters a–g in the boxes.

- 1 'My son spends all night in chat rooms.'  c
- 2 'I've burnt my fingers.'
- 3 'I want a good part-time job.'
- 4 'I've got a job interview tomorrow.'
- 5 'I don't know what career I want.'
- 6 'I haven't tidied up my bedroom yet.'

## PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE vs. PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Match the dialogues and pictures, then complete. Use the present perfect simple or continuous.



- 1 A: Where's your sister?  
B: She      's gone      out with her friend. (go)
- 2 A: You look terrible! What's wrong?  
B: Oh, I                    (not sleep) well recently. Too much homework, I think!
- 3 A: Do you want another slice of this pizza?  
It's excellent.  
B: No, thanks. I                    enough. (eat)
- 4 A: I'm so sorry I'm late! How long                    you                   ? (wait)  
B: Too long! I'm soaking wet.
- 5 A: What                    you                   ? (do)  
B: Helping Dad change a tyre on the car.
- 6 A:                    you                    (finish) the washing-up in there?  
B: No, not yet.                    you                    (see) how many dirty dishes there are?