

Cause and Effect: Pistons and Valves II

The motor	causes	the shaft	to	move.
	makes	the shaft		move.
The open valve	lets	the water		flow out.
	allows	the water	to	flow out.
The closed valve	prevents stops	the water	from	flowing out.

6) Rewrite these sentences to give similar meanings. Replace the verb(s) in *italics* with the correct form of the verb(s) in brackets.

- Heat makes a metal expand and cold *makes* it contract. (cause)
- Overflow pipes *let* extra water flow out of the tanks. (allow)
- The valve on the oil well *does not allow* the oil to explode. (prevent)
- These powerful pumps *force* the water to rise 30 m up the hill. (make)
- These fire extinguishers *do not allow* electrical fires to spread. (stop)
- Show your ID card and the guard will *allow* you to enter the factory. (let)

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