

Addition.

$$\boxed{2} + \boxed{3} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{4} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{3} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{}$$

$$\boxed{1} + \boxed{1} = \boxed{}$$