

4. The verb "to be"

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Verb "to be" → Ser o estar

Affirmative

I am	→	I'm
You are	→	You're
He is	→	He's
She is	→	She's
It is	→	It's
We are	→	We're
You are	→	You're
They are	→	They're

Negative

I am not	→	I'm not
You are not	→	You aren't
He is not	→	He isn't
She is not	→	She isn't
It is not	→	It isn't
We are not	→	We aren't
You are not	→	You aren't
They are not	→	They aren't

Interrogative

Am I ...?
Are You ...?
Is He ...?
Is She ...?
Is It ...?
Are We ...?
Are You ...?
Are They ...?

EXAMPLE:

- We are children.
- We aren't children.
- Are we children?
- They're listening to the teacher.
- They aren't listening to the teacher.
- Are they listening to the teacher?
- He's a doctor.
- He isn't a doctor.
- Is he a doctor?

TO BE (Ser ou Estar)

Forma: afirmativa

PRONOME	VERBO	TRADUÇÃO
I	AM	(eu sou, estou)
YOU	ARE	(você é, está)
HE	IS	(ele é, está)
SHE	IS	(ela é, está)
IT	IS	(animais e objetos)
WE	ARE	(nós somos, estamos)
YOU	ARE	(vocês são, estão)
THEY	ARE	(eles ou elas são, estão)

TO BE

Forma negativa, basta adicionar o "NOT" depois do verbo.

I am not (eu não sou, eu não estou)

You are not (você não é, você não está)

He is not (ele não é, ele não está)

She is not (ela não é, ela não está)

It is not (animais e objetos (neutro))

We are not (nós não somos, nós não estamos)

You are not (vocês não são, vocês não estão)

They are not (eles não são, elas não estão)

A

Coloque os verbos para a forma curta(abreviada).

1. she is she's 3. it is not it's not 5. I am not I'm not
 2. they are they're 4. that is that's 6. you are not you're not

B

Complete as frases com os verbos **am**, **is** ou **are**.

1. The weather is nice today. 5. Look! There is Carol.
 2. I am not tired. 6. My brother and I are good tennis players.
 3. This bag is heavy. 7. Amy is at home. Her children are at school.
 4. These bags are heavy. 8. I am a taxi driver. My sister is a nurse.

C

Responda as questões como no exemplo:

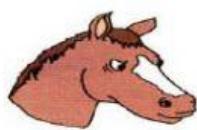
e.g.



Is he a doctor?

No, he isn't.

e.g.



Is it a horse?

Yes, it is.

21



Are they dolls?

.....

22



Are they oxen?

.....

23



Are you a student?

.....

24



Is it a dog?

.....

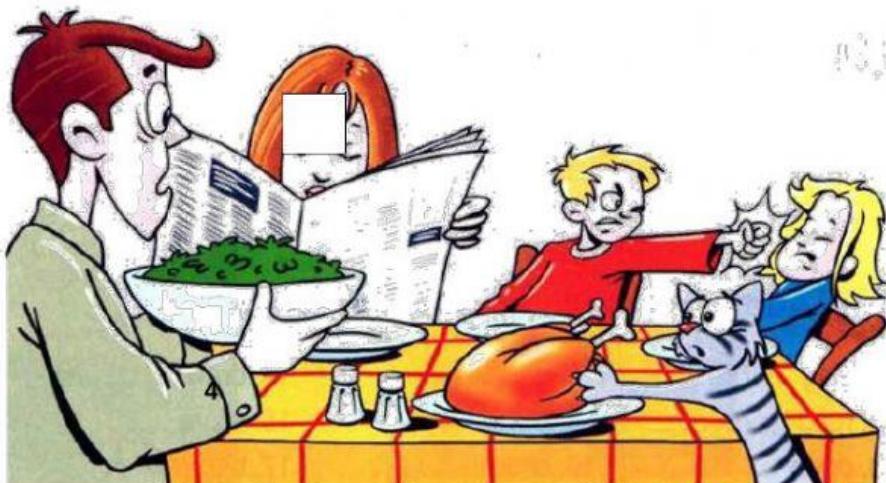
Simple Present

D- Complete o quadro com as formas indicadas que estão faltando.

	affirmative	negative	question
I	I am hungry.	.....	.....
you	You are Sam.	.....	.....
he	.....	He is not here.	.....
she	.....	.....	Is she loud?
it	It is okay.	.....	.....
we	.....	.....	Are we fine?
you	.....	You are not friendly.	.....
they	.....	.....	Are they happy?

5. Present Continuous

She **is reading** a newspaper. He **is bringing** the salad. The children **are fighting**. The cat **is stealing** the chicken.



Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative
Long form	Short form	Long form	Short form	
I am working	I'm working	I am not working	I'm not working	Am I working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
He is working	He's working	He is not working	He isn't working	Is he working?
She is working	She's working	She is not working	She isn't working	Is she working?
It is working	It's working	It is not working	It isn't working	Is it working?
We are working	We're working	We are not working	We aren't working	Are we working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
They are working	They're working	They are not working	They aren't working	Are they working?

PRESTE ATENÇÃO NAS REGRAS:

1. REGRA Verbos terminados em **CONSOANTE + VOGAL + CONSOANTE (CVC)** dobrase a última letra e

run - running
dig - digging
lie - lying

BUT

work - working
walk - walking
play - playing

open - opening
listen - listening
etc.

A

Add -ing to the verbs.

1. get *getting*
2. swim *swimming*
3. stop *stopping*

4. sit *sitting*
5. watch *watching*
6. listen *listening*

7. drink *drinking*
8. put *putting*
9. dig *digging*

5. Present Continuous

2. REGRA verbos terminados em E, substitui-se por ING .

REGRA: 1

dance - dancing

have - having etc.

A Add -ing to the verbs.

1. live living
2. write writing
3. close closing

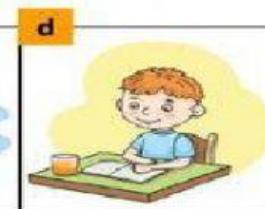
4. drive driving
5. smoke smoking
6. come coming

7. ride riding
8. make making
9. take taking

WHAT ARE THEY DOING?

Present Continuous

Read and match



- He's swimming.
- She's drawing.
- They're reading.
- He's singing.
- She's swimming.
- They're painting.
- He's dancing.
- She's reading.
- They're swimming.
- He's reading.
- She's singing.
- They're dancing.

