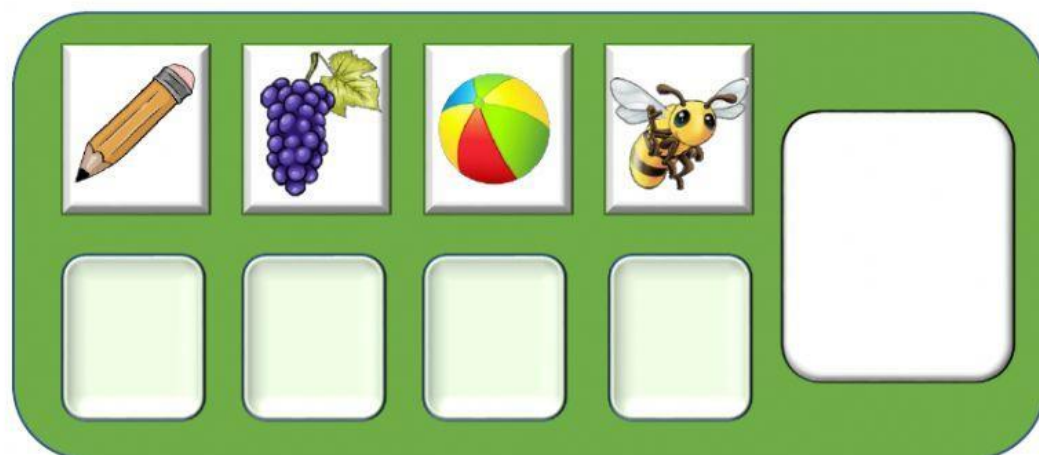
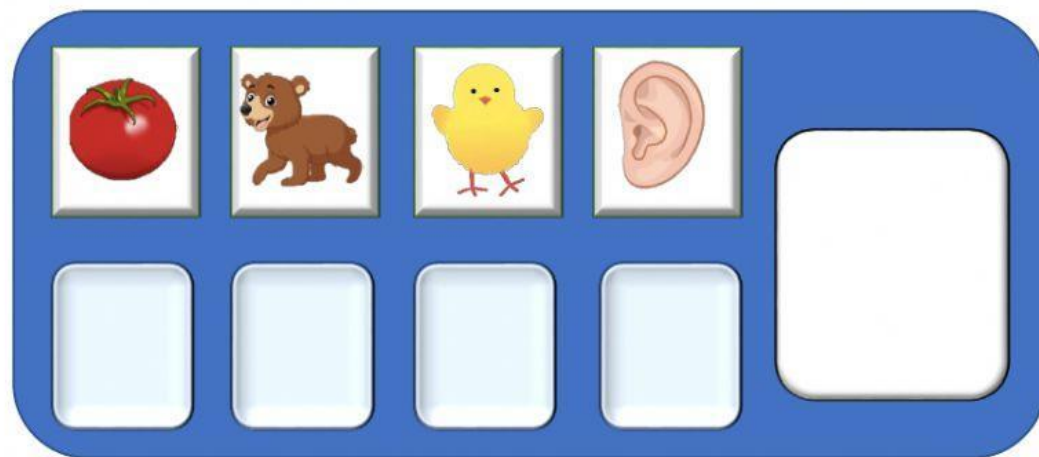
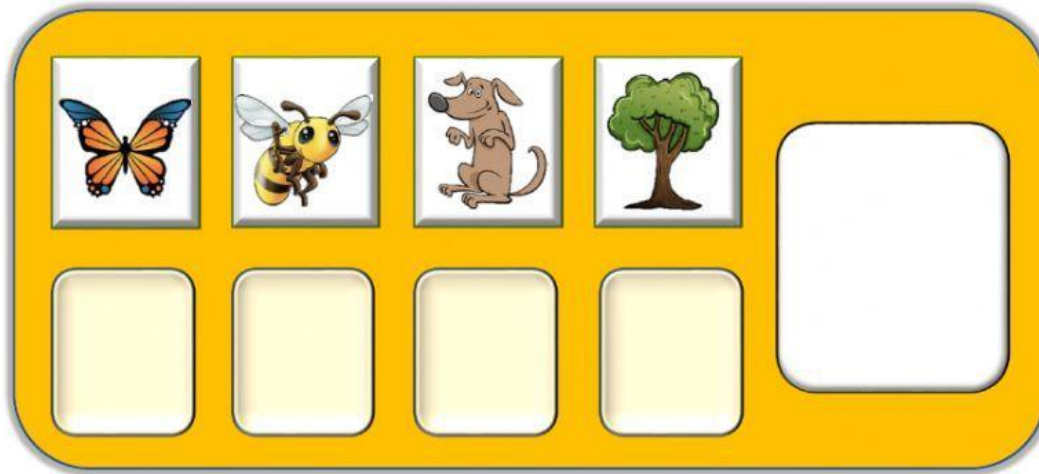


Palabra secreta



Jugando aprendo