



NAME : _____ CARRERA : _____

INDEFINITE ARTICLES "A / AN"

Article "a": use indefinite article "a" for singular noun and before a consonant sound. In Spanish "a" means "un / una". **Example:** a camera / a watch / a cell phone

Article "an": use indefinite article "an" for singular noun and before a vowel sound. In Spanish "an" means "un / una". **Example:** an eraser / an apple / an address book.

DEMONSTRATIVES "THIS / THESE"

THIS: use "this" for singular, in Spanish "this" means – esta, esto. Examples

- This is a book
- This is a camera
- This is an electronic address book

3. _____ is _____ English book
4. _____ is _____ watch.
5. _____ is _____ notebook.
6. _____ is _____ encyclopedia
7. _____ is _____ computer
8. _____ is _____ table.

Exercise : Complete the sentences.

1. _____ is _____ cell phone.
2. _____ is _____ eraser

THESE: use "these" for plural, in Spanish "these" means – estas, estos. Examples.

- These are sunglasses
- These are cameras
- These are books

3. _____ English books
4. _____ watches
5. _____ notebooks
6. _____ stamps
7. _____ maps
8. _____ tables
9. _____ clocks

Exercise : Complete the sentences.

1. _____ telephones
2. _____ erasers

PLURAL NOUNS

1. Add "s" to form plural of most nouns.
2. Add "es" nouns ending in "sh, ch, ss, x, o, s"
3. Drop "y" and add "ies"
4. Vowel + Y add "s"
5. Irregular nouns

Camera = Cameras / Book bag = Book bags
 Watch = Watches / Address = Addresses
 Dictionary = Dictionaries / City = Cities
 Key = Keys / Boy = Boys
 Man = Men / Woman = Women / Child = Children.
 Foot = Feet / tooth = teeth.

Exercise: Write the plural forms for the following singular nouns.

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Newspaper _____ | 7. Book _____ | 13. City _____ |
| 2. Briefcase _____ | 8. class _____ | 14. Computer _____ |
| 3. Secretary _____ | 9. Tomato _____ | 15. Pager _____ |
| 4. Map _____ | 10. Bus _____ | 16. Address _____ |
| 5. Dish _____ | 11. Shoe _____ | |
| 6. Watch _____ | 12. Tax _____ | |

Exercise: answer the following questions. use "it's/ they're/ a/ an"

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. What's this?
_____ umbrella. | _____ stamps. |
| 2. What's this?
_____ television. | 7. What are these?
_____ cameras. |
| 3. What's this?
_____ English book. | 8. What are these?
_____ keys. |
| 4. What are these?
_____ sunglasses. | 9. _____ ?
_____ apples. |
| 5. What are these?
_____ umbrellas. | 10. _____ ?
_____ address book. |
| 6. What are these? | 11. _____ ?
_____ oranges. |