

Time and conditional clauses

1 Complete the sentences with *will* + the correct form of the verb in brackets, or the Present Simple.

- If you _____ (eat) another doughnut, you _____ (be) sick.
- You _____ (fail) your exam if you _____ (not study) hard.
- What _____ you _____ (do), if you _____ (fail)?
- Our children and grandchildren _____ (suffer) if we _____ (not look after) our planet.
- I _____ (do) my homework, as soon as this programme _____ (finish).
- When she _____ (read) my letter, she _____ (understand) my problem.
- Where _____ he _____ (stay) when he _____ (go) to Berlin?
- We _____ (stay) in the classroom until the teacher _____ (tell) us to leave.

2 Choose the correct answer, a, b, or c.

- I'll wait here _____ you are ready.
a while b before c until
- I think I'll have a shower _____ I have dinner.
a while b before c until.
- _____ I don't have time to call you today, I'll call you tomorrow.
a If b When c As soon as
- Shall we go for a coffee _____ the class finishes?
a if b while c after
- He wants to buy a motorbike _____ he's old enough.
a before b as soon as c if
- _____ it rains, we'll have to cancel the barbecue.
a While b After c If
- He's having a driving lesson ... he gets home from school.
a until b when c while
- I'll wait downstairs ... you put on your make-up.
a while b if c as soon as

5 Complete the dialogues with the words below.

1
might can't must

- A: Look at him! He ¹ _____ be exhausted!
B: Oh, yes! He ² _____ be an experienced cyclist! Look at his rucksack! It's weird!
A: Yeah. He ³ _____ be an artist or something.

GRAMMAR *can, have to, must*

3 Circle the correct option to complete the text.

To enter the university library everyone ¹ _____ show a current student or staff ID. No exceptions. To borrow books, you ² _____ take the books to the front desk and show your ID. You ³ _____ take out a maximum of eight books. There are some books that you ⁴ _____ take out. These are marked Reference Only. There is a late fee of 20p per day, but you ⁵ _____ renew the books online for an extra week. If you have renewed the books before the due date, you ⁶ _____ pay the fee. To order books that are not in the library, you ⁷ _____ fill in the form at the front desk marked Special Orders. You ⁸ _____ write the full name of the book, the author and the ISBN. We ⁹ _____ guarantee a date for the arrival of these books. You ¹⁰ _____ write in the books; anyone who is caught doing this will pay a fine.

- | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 a) must | b) have to | c) can |
| 2 a) doesn't have to | b) has to | c) have to |
| 3 a) can't | b) mustn't | c) can |
| 4 a) don't have to | b) can't | c) have to |
| 5 a) can | b) has to | c) don't have to |
| 6 a) don't have to | b) must | c) can't |
| 7 a) has to | b) don't have to | c) have to |
| 8 a) can't | b) must | c) don't have to |
| 9 a) doesn't have to | b) can't | c) has to |
| 10 a) don't have to | b) has to | c) mustn't |

FUNCTION giving advice

4 Complete the conversation with words in the box.

should think why idea suppose shouldn't
sure should

- Ella: What do you think I ¹ should wear to the interview? ² _____ I wear jeans?
Beth: No, you ³ _____! You have to try and look smart.
Ella: I ⁴ _____ so. What about this? This dress will be OK, won't it?
Beth: I'm not ⁵ _____ about that. It's a bit short.
Ella: Oh yes, maybe you're right.
Beth: I ⁶ _____ you should wear trousers and a jacket.
Ella: A jacket? I don't think that's a good ⁷ _____ . I haven't worn a jacket since I was at school!
Beth: I've got a nice jacket. Here. ⁸ _____ don't you try this on?

2

can't must could

- A: The water ⁴ _____ be freezing! Look, nobody's swimming.
B: No, it ⁵ _____ be freezing, not with this sunny weather. The water is always quite warm here.
A: I'm not going in, anyway. It ⁶ _____ be muddy or full of seaweed ... Brr ...