

COUNTABLE NOUNS



apples eggs bananas oranges potatoes

SINGULAR AND PLURAL

We use (**There are**) with countable nouns:

- There are five apples in the fridge.
- There are some tomatoes on the table.

We use (**How many**) in the question: (¿Cuántos -as?)

- How many apples are there on the table?
- How many eggs do you want to buy?

We use (**many - a few - some - a lot of**) in positive statement (+)

- I ate many apples yesterday.
- There are a few tomatoes in the fridge.

We use (**any**) in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There aren't any apples in the fridge.
- Are there any bananas?

Many= Muchos -as **Some=** algunos-as

A few= unos-as pocos-as

A lot of= muchos- as, un montón de...

UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS



Flour sugar water rice meat

SINGULAR

We use (**There is**) with uncountable nouns:

- There is some rice in the bowl.
- There is some milk in the glass.

We use (**How much**) in the question: (¿Cuánto-a?)

- How much meat is there in the fridge?
- How much tea would you like to drink?

We use (**much - a little - some - a lot of**) in positive statement: (+)

- I'd like to put a little sugar in my coffee please.
- I ate much rice yesterday.

We use (**any**) in negative statement and in the question: (- ?)

- There isn't any water in the bottle.
- Is there any meat in the fridge?

Much / a lot of= mucho-a

Some= Algo de ...

A little= un poco

Any = ningún-a (-) algún -a (?)

***Exception!!!!!! "SOME" is used when we offer or request something, even if the sentence is a question!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

LET'S PRACTICE

Exercise 1:

Fill in the blanks with "How much" or "How many".

- 1) _____ bananas do you want?
- 2) _____ children are there in the class?
- 3) _____ water is there in the bottle?
- 4) _____ sugar do you need for your cake?
- 5) _____ books are there in the bookcase?
- 6) _____ coffee is there in the cup?
- 7) _____ eggs are there in the fridge?
- 8) _____ cheese did you buy?

Exercise 2:

Can you complete the following sentences with **SOME** or **ANY**?

1. They don't have _____ sandwiches for lunch.
2. I had _____ pizza for lunch.
3. Can you give me _____ oranges please?
4. Did you see _____ penguins at the zoo?
5. She bought _____ new dresses in the shopping center.
6. There aren't _____ chairs in the theatre.
7. Do you want _____ of my tea?
8. Is there _____ cheese on the table?

*** (REMEMBER)

Exercise 3: Read and write use: a lot of, a few, a little, many, much, some, and any.



Picture A

- There is _____ bread.
- There are _____ sausages.
- There isn't _____ cheese.
- There is _____ of salad

Picture B

- There are _____ lemons and bananas.
- There is _____ flour
- There is _____ butter.
- There aren't _____ apples.

