FUNCTIONS: Expresar obligación, falta de obligación, prohibición y hacer sugerencias

Objetivos:
- Expresar obligación, falta de obligación y prohibición
(**must/mustn't/hace to/don't have to**)

I have to study for the exam

ACTIVITIES

1) Mirá el siguiente video y estudiá las tablas a continuación. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w5vVaWgUcZ0
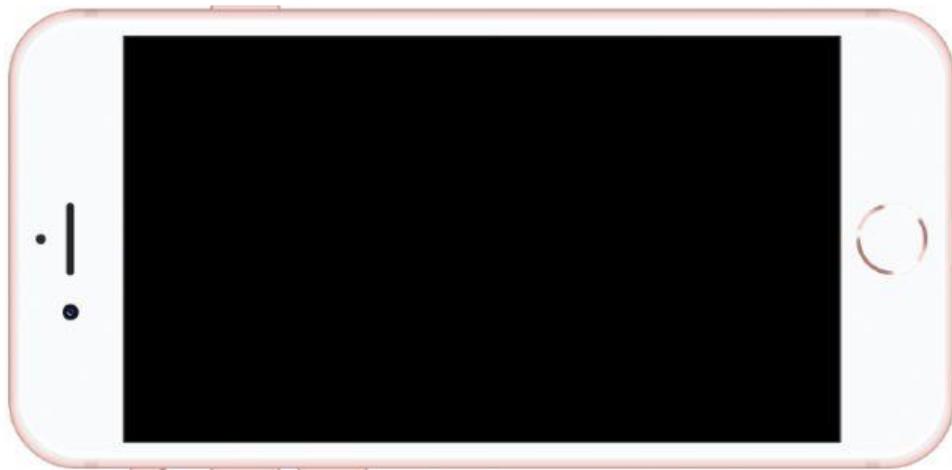
HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

¡PRESTÁ ATENCIÓN!

- Usamos **HAVE TO + infinitive** para expresar una obligación (algo que tenemos que hacer siguiendo una regla):
*You **have to wear** uniform in class.*
- Usamos **DON'T HAVE TO + infinitive** para expresar falta de obligación (algo que no es necesario hacer):
*He **doesn't have to wear** a suit at the office.*

HAVE TO			
SUBJECT	HAVE TO	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They	have to	wear	uniform in class
He/She/It	has to		

DON'T HAVE TO			
SUBJECT	DON'T HAVE TO	VERB INF.	REST
I/You/We/They	don't have to	wear	uniform in class
He/She/It	doesn't have to		

QUESTIONS
DO I/you/we/they have to wear uniform in class?
DOES he/she/it have to wear uniform in class?

short answers	
affirmative	**negative**
Yes, I/you/we/they do.	No, I/you/we/they don't.
Yes, he/she/it does.	No, he/she/it doesn't.

MUST / MUSTN'T

¡PRESTÁ ATENCIÓN!

- Usamos **MUST + infinitive** para expresar una obligación (algo que debemos hacer siguiendo una regla):
*You **must wear** a seatbelt when you drive.* (=el obligatorio usar cinto de seguridad al conducir)
- Usamos **MUSTN'T + infinitive** para expresar prohibición (algo que no está permitido):
You mustn't take pictures in the museum. (=está prohibido tomar fotos en el museo)

MUST			
SUBJECT	**MUST**	**VERB INF.**	**REST**
I/You/We/They/He/She/It	*must*	*wear*	uniform in class.
MUSTN'T			
SUBJECT	**MUSTN'T**	**VERB INF.**	**REST**
I/You/We/They/He/She/It	*mustn't*	*talk*	during the exam.
QUESTIONS			
***Must** I/you/he/she/it /we/they **wear** uniform in class?*			
short answers			
affirmative		**negative**	
*Yes, I/you/he/she /it/we/they **must**.*		*No, I/you/he/she/it /we/they **mustn't**.*	

2) Escribí oraciones acerca de la vida saludable.

You must do some exercise but you don't have to run 10 km a day.

You We	have to / must mustn't don't have to	do some exercise be obsessive smoke eat fruit and vegetables run 10 kilometres a day get enough sleep eat too much fried food be a supermodel eat spinach
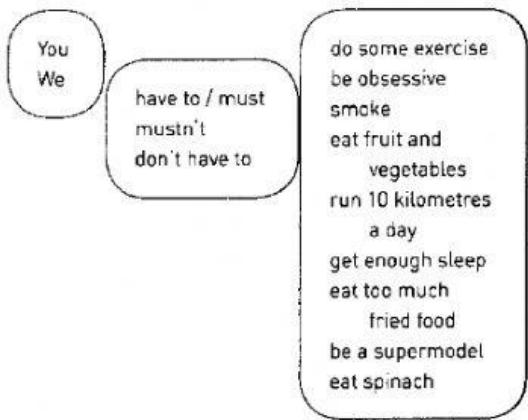
2) Elegí la opción correcta.

1. Today I am tired. I *have to / don't have to* rest.

2. My friend is angry with me. He says I *have to / don't have* to be more patient.

3. Our teacher told me I *don't have to / have to* talk to him. I don't know what to say.

4. I am tired because I am anxious about a test. Mum says I *must / mustn't* study if something is not clear. I *don't have to / mustn't* be on the phone all day.

5. I *mustn't / don't have to* ignore school responsibilities!

3) Completá el diálogo con los verbos en el recuadro.

- have to
- don't have to
- ~~mustn't~~
- mustn't
- has to
- doesn't have to

1. **A:** The dentist says I ¹ *mustn't* eat so many sweets. I ² _____ stop completely, but I ³ _____ limit them.

   B: I think your dentist is right. You eat too many sweets!

2. **A:** Is your brother training for the marathon?

   B: Yes. He ⁴ _____ run every day. He ⁵ _____ run a long way but he ⁶ _____ miss a day.